

Charleston Newspapers

FILE DESCRIPTION

Charleston Newspapers (File 433)

DIALOG adds coverage of West Virginia with *The Charleston Gazette* and *Charleston Daily Mail* which are both included in File 433. Both offer excellent coverage of local and state issues. The *Charleston Daily Mail* includes a strong business section, with additional coverage of labor, environmental, and state tax issues. *The Charleston Gazette* features strong award-winning investigative reporters, whose range includes minerals and workers' compensation issues.

Some key local companies whose activities are followed, include Union Carbide; DuPont; Wheeling-Pittsburgh Steel Corp.; Dunn Coal & Dock; Bell-Atlantic West Virginia; and Madison Coal & Supply Company, Inc. The paper's editors cover books, education, environment, family, finance, business, medicine, and music, among other topics. New business and industry tax credits are covered and explored by both *The Charleston Gazette* and *Charleston Daily Mail*.

SUBJECT COVERAGE

- Arts & Entertainment
- Business
- Columns
- Editorials
- Features
- Full Text News Stories
- Leisure
- Letters to the Editor
- Sports
- Wire Stories

TIPS

USE PAPERS or PAPERSNU FILES

to find the complete text of local, national, and international news articles from more than 100 U.S. newspapers.

USE PAPERSUS IN DIALINDEX

to scan the entire collection of U.S. fulltext newspaper databases.

B 411

SF PAPERSUS

USE CURRENT

to limit your search to the most recent 1 to 2 years of data.

B PAPERSCA CURRENT

S TURNOVER OR SALES

USE AU=

to retrieve articles written by particular authors.

S AU=(JOAN(1N)JACKSON)

USE TI,LP,DE FIELDS

to narrow search to particular topics.

S TERMS/TI,LP,DE

DIALOG FILE DATA

Inclusive Dates: January 1997 to present

Update Frequency: Daily

File Size: 452,453 records as of July 2008

CONTACT

Each newspaper is provided by the individual newspaper publisher. Questions concerning file content should be directed to:

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SAMPLE RECORD

DIALOG(R)File 433:Charleston Newspapers
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01038109 (THIS IS THE FULLTEXT)

/TI NASA HAS VERY BUSY MARS SCHEDULE
AU= Alexandra Witze The Dallas Morning News
JN=, PG= Charleston Gazette, P 5B
PD=, PY= July 15, 1997
DT=, JC=, /SH DOCUMENT TYPE: FULLTEXT JOURNAL CODE: CTG SECTION HEADING: News
Word Count: 417

/LP, /TX TEXT:
NASA doesn't want to wait another two decades to make it to Mars.
The space agency is already looking ahead to its next shot at the planet.

Make that its next shots. NASA plans to send eight more probes to the Red Planet through 2005. One of them, Mars Global Surveyor, is already on the way.

/TX The \$155 million Global Surveyor is scheduled to reach Mars in September, where it will orbit the planet for almost two years and gather information on the atmosphere and surface of Mars. Scientists hope that Global Surveyor also will help them compile a more detailed map of the planet's surface for future missions.

After Global Surveyor, NASA plans to launch an orbiter/lander pair of spacecraft every 26 months. Under the agency's "faster, better, cheaper" directive, each pair's price is capped at \$250 million. The idea is to send enough inexpensive spacecraft to eliminate the risk of one big loss, such as the \$1 billion Mars Observer mission that disappeared near the planet in 1993.

"We used to have missions that represented the last ship out of port," said NASA administrator Daniel Goldin. "Now we can be tolerant of a few failures."

The next pair of missions will come in late 1998 and early 1999, when NASA plans to launch another orbiter and lander. The lander is scheduled to touch down near Mars' south pole and study the icecaps there. The lander won't use the same air-bag cushioning system as Pathfinder did; the air bags are heavy and require a powerful launch rocket, which would raise the price of the mission above the cap. But the camera and weather station on the '98 lander will be identical to Pathfinder's.

On its way to the surface, the lander will drop two tiny probes the size of soda cans that are designed to penetrate and analyze the soil.

In 2001, NASA is planning to launch another orbiter and a lander containing a rover like Pathfinder's, carrying an instrument that could detect water. Another lander/rover and orbiter pair is scheduled to be launched in 2003. NASA planners hope the rovers will scout out the surface for possible places for future missions to land.

"You don't just send settlers out, or you end up with the Donner party," says Donna Shirley, manager of the Mars exploration office at the Jet Propulsion Laboratory in Pasadena, Calif. "You send Lewis and Clark out, which is what these rovers are doing."

NASA is hoping to send a spacecraft in 2005 to pick up Martian soil and rock and return them to Earth.

Beyond 2005, the schedule gets sketchy, but Shirley says that tentative plans call for another rover in 2007, a sample return in 2009, a rover in 2011 and a sample return in 2013.

(. . .)

/DE DESCRIPTORS: world; space; agency; science; research; national

SEARCH OPTIONS

BASIC INDEX

SEARCH SUFFIX	DISPLAY CODE	FIELD NAME	INDEXING	SELECT EXAMPLES
—	—	All Basic Index Fields	Word	S GLOBAL(W)SURVEYOR
/CO	CO	Company Name (Dialog Generated) ^{1,2}	Word	S APPLE/CO
/CP	CP	Caption ³	Word	S PHOTOS/CP
/DE	DE	Descriptor ¹	Word & Phrase	S MICROSOFT(1N)CORP?/DE S MICROSOFT CORP?/DE
/LP	LP	Lead Paragraph ³	Word	S MARS(S)SURFACE/LP
/ME	ME	Memo ³	Word	S WIRETAP/ ME
/SH	SH	Section Heading ²	Word	S NEWS/SH
/TI	TI	Headline	Word	S MARS(S)SCHEDULE/TI
/TX	TX	Text	Word	S PLANET(S)SURFACE/TX

¹ Not available in all PAPERS files.

³ Also searchable using /TX.

² Searchable in the Basic Index and in the Additional Indexes.

ADDITIONAL INDEXES

SEARCH PREFIX	DISPLAY CODE	FIELD NAME	INDEXING	SELECT EXAMPLES
—	AN	DIALOG Accession Number		
AU=	AU	Byline	Word	S AU=(ALEXANDRA(1N)WITZE)
CO=	CO	Company Name (Dialog Generated) ^{1,2}	Phrase	S CO=AMERICA ONLINE?
DL=	DL	Dateline	Phrase	S DL=WASHINGTON
DY=	DY	Publication Day ¹	Phrase	S DY=FRIDAY
ED=	ED	Edition	Phrase	S ED=MORNING FINAL
JC=	JC	Newspaper Code ⁴	Phrase	S JC=CTG
JN=	JN	Newspaper Name	Phrase	S JN=CHARLESTON GAZETTE?
MO=	MO	Publication Month ¹	Phrase	S MO=JULY
PD=	PD	Publication Date	Phrase	S PD=19979715
PG=	PG	Page Number	Phrase	S PG=5B
PY=	PY	Publication Year	Phrase	S PY=1997
RG=	RG	U.S. Region ⁵	Phrase	S RG=WEST
SF=	SF	Special Feature ^{1,6}	Phrase	S SF=PHOTO
SH=	SH	Section Heading ²	Phrase	S SH=NEWS
—	SO	Source Information ⁷		
ST=	ST	Newspaper State	Phrase	S ST=NC
UD=	—	Update	Phrase	S UD=9999
—	WD	Word Count		

⁴ Newspaper code is also shown following the newspaper name in the Source Information field.

⁶ Special Feature may indicate the presence of PHOTO, GRAPH, DRAWING, CHART, TABLE, DIAGRAM, and/or MAP in the original article, not necessarily online.

⁵ Regions are: NORTHEAST, SOUTHEAST, CENTRAL, and WEST. Region does not display in predefined formats.

⁷ Includes Newspaper Name, Publication Date, Edition, Section Heading, and Page Number.

File 433**Charleston Newspapers****SPECIAL FEATURES**

For command descriptions, enter HELP LIMIT, HELP SORT, HELP RANK, HELP DUP, HELP CURRENT online.

LIMIT	/LONG -- Word Count of 1,000 words or more /SHORT -- Word Count of less than 1,000 words /YYYY -- Publication Year	S S8/LONG S S9/SHORT S S2/2002
SORT	JN, PD, TI	SORT S13/ALL/TI PRINT S5/5/1-24/TI
RANK	All phrase- and numeric-indexed fields in the Additional Indexes can be ranked.	RANK PY S3
RD, ID	Remove duplicates (RD) or identify duplicates (ID,IDO).	RD S5
CURRENT	Search only the most recent year plus one (CURRENT1) to five (CURRENT5) years.	B 433 CURRENT2

PREDEFINED FORMAT OPTIONS

NO.	DIALOGWEB FORMAT	RECORD CONTENT
1	--	DIALOG Accession Number
2	--	Full Record except Text
3	Medium	Bibliographic Citation and Word Count
4	--	Bibliographic Citation, Lead Paragraph, and Word Count ¹
5	--	Bibliographic Citation, Indexing, Lead Paragraph, and Word Count
6	Short	Title, Publication Date, and Word Count
7	Long	Bibliographic Citation and Text
8	Free	Title, Indexing, and Word Count
9	Full	Full Record
K	--	KWIC (Key Word In Context) displays a window of text; may be used alone or with other formats

OTHER OUTPUT OPTIONS

For an explanation, enter HELP TYPE, HELP UDF, HELP TAG online.

USER DEFINED FORMATS	User-defined formats can be specified using the display codes indicated in the Search Options tables.	TYPE S3/TI,PD/1-5
TAG	TAG can be used for tagged fields.	TYPE S2/3/1-5 TAG
DIRECT RECORD ACCESS	DIALOG Accession Number	TYPE 05805028/5 FROM 630 PRINT 00301964/9 FROM 634

FOR ONLINE HELP:

See HELP FIELDS 433 for searchable fields; HELP FORMAT 433 for output formats; HELP LIMIT 433 for limits; HELP RATES 433 for cost information; HELP SORT 433 for sorts.